

# NATIONAL GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY QUARTERLY



December 1989

VOLUME 77

NUMBER 4

## Notes and Documents

### Georgia Registrations of Free People of Color, 1819

*Contributed by* CHRIS NORDMANN\*

In 1820, 13 percent of all blacks in the United States were free. Of this number, 134,223 were enumerated in the South; 99,281 in the North. That total, 233,504, would grow to nearly a half-million before the Civil War resulted in freedom for all nonwhites.<sup>1</sup> Statistically, the modern black genealogist might expect one out of every eight antebellum ancestors to be free, not slave. In such cases, they will find those ancestors not only in conventional records created by most free Americans but also in valuable genealogical records that are unique to this race and class. Among the latter are the registrations of free people of color (black and mixed black-white-Indian combinations) which were created, to various extents, in almost all Southern areas.

As a means of controlling nonwhites in those years of slavery as well as to protect the freedom of those who were not enslaved, city and county ordinances often required them to carry and file proofs of their freedom. Those who moved from one area to another or those who made frequent trips to urban centers, such as sailors visiting various seaports, were often required to register with local officials. Such free papers and registrations also served as evidence that they were free and not subject to seizure, imprisonment, or sale as suspected runaway slaves.

As a source for genealogists and historians, these registrations—whether in the form of published lists or recorded affidavits—are a valuable source. They contain a variety of data, including (but not limited to) place of birth, age, occupation, racial composition, physical description, and length of residence in the area. In the case of recorded affidavits at courthouses, whites sometimes testified to their knowledge of a certain man, woman, or family's freedom, often providing clues for associations within the community and origins for the white affiant as well as the nonwhite friend. Registrations created before 1850 are especially important, as they contain the type of personal information that pre-1850 censuses do not provide on residents of any color.

As with other Americans, free Negroes were a mobile people. The list that follows, covering three of Georgia's major counties (including one whose records are burned), provides both overt and covert evidence of that mobility. The registered individuals were from two states north of the Mason-Dixon line, five to the south of it, and three foreign countries. Extant county records and subsequently published registrations reveals that only a small percentage remained within these counties after five or so years. A number later appear in neighboring states. Thus, other lists of this type, published in conformity with the Georgia law referenced below, could provide important information for tracing black ancestry in many of the Southern and Southwestern states.

Augusta Chronicle & Georgia Gazette  
[Published 13 March 1819, page 2]

Georgia, Richmond County  
Clerk's Office, Inferior Court  
2d March 1819

"I Certify that the following is a correct list of the names of persons of color registered in this office, in conformity to the act of the 19th December, 1818, supplementary to, and more effectually to enforce an act prescribing the mode of manumitting slaves in this state, &c—and all persons concerned or interested will take notice, that certificates will issue to them, on or before the first Monday in May next, if objections are not filed thereto, on or before the second Monday in April next, viz:"

Names	Age in Years	Place of Nativity	Residence	Years in Ga.	Occupation or Pursuit
Harris, Jack	52	Maryland	Augusta	40	Boating
Harris, Rachael	12	Savannah	"	12	House servant
Todd, Harry	53	Virginia	"	35	Carpenter
Todd, Peggy	40	"	"	17	Sewing & washing
Todd, Maria	12	Savannah	"	12	House servant
Todd, Sarah	10	Augusta	"	10	" "
Todd, Hannah	8	"	"	8	" "
Todd, Matthew	2	"	"	2	" "
Todd, Delia	2 mos.	"	"	2 mos.	" "
Magnan, Jenny	38	St. Domingo	"	24	" "
Frost, Stephen	58	Baltimore	"	30	Boat corker
Hill, William	42	Virginia	"	26	Barber
Hill, Patsey	39	Georgia	"	39	Sewing
Kennedy, Caesar	43	"	"	43	Boating
Kennedy, Hannah	40	"	"	40	Sewing
Kennedy or Evans, Maria	21	"	"	21	"
Kennedy, John	18	"	"	18	Saddler
Kennedy, Mary Ann	15	"	"	15	Sewing
Kennedy, William	11	"	"	11	"
Kennedy, Caesar, Jr.	9	"	"	9	"
Kennedy, Rosella	5	"	"	5	"
Kennedy, Thomas	3	"	"	3	"
Evans, Dickey	30	"	"	30	Pilot to steam boat
Kenedy, Lindey	25	Africa	"	11	House servant
Coleman, John	35	Virginia	"	6	Carpenter
Coleman, Molly	30	Augusta	"	30	Sewing
Harris, Mason	50	Georgia	"	50	Rafting
Harris, Nelly	53	Africa	"	40	Washing
Grant, Charles	50	N. Carolina	"	20	Carpenter
Johnson, Peter	46	Savannah	"	46	"
Johnson, Sally	16	Augusta	"	16	Sewing
Johnson, John	14	"	"	14	Carpenter
Johnson, Caty	7	"	"	7	"
Johnson, Betty	11	"	"	11	"
Johnson, Peter, Jr.	9	"	"	9	"
Johnson, Nancy	3	"	"	3	"
Johnson, Nancy	43	S. Carolina	"	—	Washing
Fox, Nancy	55	Augusta	"	55	"
Kelly, Junus	20	"	"	20	Sawing
Kelly, Betsey	22	"	"	22	Washing
Kelly, George	19	"	"	19	Carpenter
Kelly, Alfred	3 mos.	"	"	3 mos.	"
Kelly, Sam	5	"	"	5	"
Kelly, Richard	70	S. Carolina	"	25	Com'n Laborer
Kelly, Josiah	1	Georgia	"	1	"
Mabre, Venice	55	Guinea	"	30	Washing

## Names

Kelly, Vienna  
Kelly, Henry  
Langley, Sally  
Willson, Isabella  
Carns, Sarah  
Carns, Jack  
Carns, Joe  
Carns, Vienna  
Carns, Lucy  
Carter, Thomas  
Richards, Samuel  
Course, Junus  
Kelly, Judy  
Kelly, William  
Kelly, Madison  
Kelly, Augustus  
Kelly, Ann  
Kelly, Emily  
Kelly, Nancy  
Kelly, Ann  
Harris, Nancy  
Kelly, Venice  
Dobbins, Amy  
Dobbins, Silvanus  
Dobbins, Edwin  
Fitch, Sarah  
Fitch, Sukev  
Fitch, Manilla  
Fitch, Andrew  
Caroline, Deane  
Caroline, Mary  
Pope, Alice  
Keating, Jenny  
Keating, Polly  
Keating, Betsey  
Keating, Maria  
Keating, Thomas  
Keating, Augustus  
Knight, David  
Sibbald, Milly  
Estaerlin, Elias  
Estaerlin, Elias  
Estaerlin, Adam  
Monroe, Maria  
Sheftall, Eby  
Tubman, Charles  
Walton, Sarah  
Walton, Charles  
Walton, Maria  
Magnan, Betsey  
Triplet, James  
Triplet, Maria  
Triplet, Richard  
Triplet, James  
Campbell, Sarah  
Kelly, Thomas  
Cloe, Mary  
Ross, Jenny  
Bradley, Thomas  
Brown, Amelia  
Knight, Elias

Names	Age in Years	Place of Nativity	Residence	Years in Ga.	Occupation or Pursuit
Kelly, Vienna	22	Augusta	"	22	Sewing
Kelly, Henry	2	"	"	—	
Langley, Sally	35	Maryland	"	22	Washing
Willson, Isabella	20	Georgia	"	20	Sewing
Carns, Sarah	35	N. Carolina	"	8	"
Carns, Jack	22	S. Carolina	"	15	Boating
Carns, Joe	20	"	"	"	"
Carns, Vienna	15	"	"	14	Sewing
Carns, Lucy	20	"	"	15	Sewing
Carter, Thomas	26	Maryland	"	14	Carpenter
Richards, Sarah	30	S. Carolina	"	20	Sewing
Course, Junus	30	Augusta	"	30	"
Kelly, Judy	35	S. Carolina	"	25	Washing
Kelly, William	13	Augusta	"	13	Carpenter
Kelly, Madison	10	"	"	10	
Kelly, Augustus	7	"	"	7	
Kelly, Ann	5	"	"	5	
Kelly, Emily	2	"	"	2	
Kelly, Nancy	35 (55?)	S. Carolina	"	20	Washing
Kelly, Ann	33	"	Richm'd c'y	25	Sewing
Haris, Nancy	50	"	Augusta	10	Washing
Kelly, Venice	50	"	"	30	"
Dobbins, Amy	25	"	"	3	
Dobbins, Silvester	6	"	"	3	
Dobbins, Edinburgh	5	"	"	3	
Fitch, Sarah	35	"	"	22	
Fitch, Sukey	4	"	"	4	
Fitch, Matilda	3	"	"	3	
Fitch, Andrew	6 days	"	"	6 days	
Caroline, Deanna	33	"	"	22	Sewing
Caroline, Merticia	5	"	"	5	
Pope, Alick	38	Pennsylvania	"	20	Drayman
Keating, Jenny	35	Virginia	"	25	Washing
Keating, Polly	12	Augusta	"	12	Sewing
Keating, Betsey	11	"	"	11	"
Keating, Martl.	8	"	"	8	
Keating, Thomas	3	"	"	3	
Keating, Augustus	11 mos.	"	"	11 mos.	
Knight, David	22	S. Carolina	"	2	Boating
Sibbald, Milly	40	Maryland	"	12	Washing
Estaerlin, Eliza	45	St. Domingo	"	24	Sewing
Estaerlin, Eliza or Babet	20	Georgia	"	20	"
Estaerlin, Adelia	17	"	"	17	"
Monroe, Mariah	18	Augusta	"	18	"
Sheftall, Edy	26	Savannah	"	26	"
Tubman, Charlotte	20	Augusta	"	20	"
Walton, Sarah	25	"	"	25	Washing
Walton, Chloe	50	Savannah	"	50	Washing
Walton, Martha	5	Augusta	"	5	
Magnan, Betsey	40	St. Domingo	"	25	"
Triplet, James	60	Virginia	"	10	Waggoning
Triplet, Mary Ann	19	"	"	2	Washing, cooking
Triplet, Richard	13	"	"	10	Waggoning &c.
Triplet, James Jr.	2	Augusta	"	2	
Campbell, Sambo	70	S. Carolina	"	60	Gardening
Kelly, Thomas	25	"	"	20	Boating
Cloe, Mary Jenne	32	St. Domingo	"	25	Washing
Ross, Jenny	60	Georgia	"	60	Washing
Bradley, Thomas	79	Virginia	Richm'd c'y	8 mos	Carpenter
Brown, Amelia	23	"	"	15	Sewing
Knight, Elenor	30	S. Carolina	"	7	"

Names	Age in Years	Place of Nativity	Residence	Years in Ga.	Occupation or Pursuit
Knicht, Benjamin	2	Savannah	"	2	
Haynes, Peggy	24	Columbia cn'y	"	24	House servant
Martin, Bob	23	Richm'd cn'y	"	23	Draying
Kelly, Nelly	23	Augusta	"	23	Washing
Kelly, John	9	"	"	9	
Scott, Jane	17	Augusta	"	17	Sewing
Harris, Elenor	29	S. Carolina	"	12	"
Kelly, Robert	12	"	"	1	House servant
Scott, Gilbert Madison	7	"	"	3	
Larry, James	51	Virginia	"	30	Labourer
Larry, Catey	20	Augusta	"	20	Weaving
Larry, Eliza	10	"	"	10	
Larry, James Jun	8	"	"	8	
Jones, Nelly	30	Virginia	"	16	Washing
Jones, Robert	14	Augusta	"	14	
Jones, Saphelia	7	"	"	7	
[Jones?], Mary Ann	1	"	"	1	
Larry, Augustus	1	"	"	1	
Caroline, Daniel	35	N. Carolina	"	8	Carpenter
Chavers, Rachel	30	S. Carolina	"	22	Washing, sewing &c.
Lambert, Linda	50	"	"	22	Marketing
Young, Suckey	50	Virginia	"	15	Washing
Kevan, Nancy	27	Georgia	"	27	Washing
Poison, Ursele	21	N. Carolina	"	18	Sewing
Keating, Betsey	27	S. Carolina	"	16	"
Keating, Caroline	9	Georgia	"	9	
Keating, Emily	7	"	"	7	
Keating, Eliza	5	"	"	5	
Keating, Joseph	3	"	"	3	
Tanner, Cesar	76	S. Carolina	Springfield	2	Sexton A. Church
— Sopha	78	"	"	25	Sewing
Williams, Harriet	36	"	Augusta	9	Weaving
Collins, Billy	55	"	"	25	Boating
Dent, Roderick	25	Maryland	"	15	Blacksmith
Shifton, Kitty	13	Augusta	"	13	Sewing
Monroe, Lewis	4 mos.	"	"	4 mos.	
Carter, Willis	26	Virginia	"	22	Carpenter
Smith, Joseph	22	Augusta	"	22	Saddler
Lee, James	16	Savannah	"	16	Farmer
Russell, David	13	Barnwell, S.C.	"	2	
Wright, John	30	Georgia	Richm'd c'y	30	Planter
Wright, Polly	32	Georgia	"	32	Spinning & weaving
Coleman, Jana <sup>2</sup>	14	S. Carolina	"	11 mos.	" " "
Jones, Moses	65	"	Augusta	20	Boating
Welch, Jacob T.	27	Newark	"	4 mos	Harnessmaker &c
Harman, Isaac	27	Georgia	Richm'd C'y	27	Common laborer
Harman, Matthew	25	"	"	25	" "
Harmon, James	22	"	"	22	" "
Harman, Abram	20	"	"	20	" "
Hagland, Ailsey	50	Virginia	Augusta	32	Spinning &c
Hulin, Martha	36	S. Carolina	Richm'd c'y	12	" "
Evans, John	54	Virginia	"	35	Mill wright
Evans, James	9	Richmond cn'y	"	9	
Hulin, Wm.	14	S. Carolina	"	12	Farming
Hulin, Mary	12	Richmond cn'y	"	12	Washing
Hulin, Navel	9	"	"	9	House servant
Hulin, John	7	"	"	7	
Hulin, Anna	5	"	"	5	
Bond or Mullin, Betsey	25	S. Carolina	"	24	Washing
Cousins, John	55	Virginia	Augusta	5	Ostler
Bing, Precilla	43	S. Carolina	"	23	Spinning & weaving

Names

Rouse, Sally  
 Evans, William  
 Smith, Henry  
 Leigh, Peter  
 Coleman, Susan  
 Johnson, Cassius  
 Johnson, Lucy  
 Johnson, Rebecca  
 Johnson, Eliza  
 Johnson, Martha  
 Frazer, Susanna  
 Harmon, Elizabeth  
 Harmon, George  
 Collins, Eliza  
 Frazer, William  
 Paris, Tom  
 Rouse, Sarah  
 Anthony, Oliver  
 Hill, Moses  
 Jones, Jacob  
 Gowan, Joseph  
 Sharper, Walter  
 Smith, Jeremiah  
 Chaves, William  
 Hall, Gandy  
 Taylor, Dick

Waynesboro  
 6 March 1838

The following  
 ough, Burke  
 the second M  
 terms of an ad

Names

Gaulphin, Ven  
 Jones, Moses  
 Kelly, Seley  
 Matherson, G  
 Kelley, John  
 Kelley, Jese  
 Kelley, Hezeki  
 Kelley, Berry  
 Wilkins, Wm  
 Millen, Georg  
 Millen, Mary  
 George  
 Maria  
 Judith  
 Ann  
 George  
 Julian  
 Henrietta  
 Louisa

Names	Age in Years	Place of Nativity	Residence	Years in Ga.	Occupation or Pursuit
Rouse, Sally	22	Georgia	"	22	" " "
Evans, William	20	"	"	20	Common laborer
Smith, Henry	35	Philadelphia	"	9(2?)	Waitingman &c.
Leigh, Peter	58	Virginia	Richm'd c'y	38	Farming
Coleman, Stephen	69	Virginia	"	40	Boating & rafting
Johnson, Caesar	51	N. Carolina	"	46	Carpenter
Johnson, Lucy	41	Virginia	"	28	Sewing & weaving
Johnson, Rebecca	11	Augusta	"	11	Seamstress
Johnson, Eliza	7	"	Augusta	7	
Johnson, Martha	4	"	"	4	
Frazer, Susannah	32	S. Carolina	Richm'd c'y	30	Weaving & sew'g
Harmon, Elizabeth	21	"	Augusta	21	" " "
Harmon, Geo. Jefferson	1 mo.	Georgia	"	1 mo.	
Collins, Eliza Ann	30	S. Carolina	Richm'd c'y	23	Weaving & sew'g
Frazer, William	5	Georgia	Augusta	5	
Paris, Tom	50	Richmond cn'y	"	50	Boating
Rouse, Sarah	30	S. Carolina	"	20	Washing
Anthony, Oliver	26	Georgia	Richm'd c'y	26	Boating
Hill, Moses	43	Virginia	"	19	Boat Hand
Jones, Jacob	23	S. Carolina	"	3	Carpenter
Gowan, Joseph	24	Georgia	Richm'd c'y	24	Attending s. mill
Sharper, Violet	56	Maryland	"	30	Washing
Smith, Jeremiah	55	N. Carolina	"	9 mos.	Waggoning
Chaves, William	51	"	"	8	Mill wright
Hall, Gandy	25	Georgia	"	25	Boating
Taylor, Dick	60	Charleston, SC	"	8	Boating

*Augusta Chronicle & Georgia Gazette*  
[Published 10 March 1819, page 2]

Waynesborough, Burke County  
6 March 1819

The following free persons of color having registered their names in my office at Waynesborough, Burke County. This is therefore to make known to those whom it may concern, that after the second Monday in April next, certificates will be granted them (if no objections are made) in terms of an act of the general assembly passed the 10th December 1818.

Names	Age	Nativity	Into the State	Occupation
Gaulphin, Venture	63	Savannah	1818	Preacher of the Gospel
Jones, Moses	33	N. Carolina	March 1818	House carpenter
Kelly, Seley	50	Virginia	1817	Midwife
Matherson, Gilbert	8	S. Carolina	"	"
Kelley, John	26	"	"	Planter
Kelley, Jese	21	"	"	"
Kelley, Hezekiah [Keziah] <sup>3</sup>	23	"	"	Housewifery
Kelley, Berry	1	Georgia	"	"
Wilkins, Whit	26	N. Carolina	1816	Planter
Millen, George	23	Savannah	"	Taylor
Millen, Mary	28	S. Carolina	21 years ago	Seamstress
George	11	Georgia	"	"
Maria	—	"	"	"
Judith	35	"	"	"
Ann	15	"	"	"
George	11	"	"	"
Julian	8	"	"	"
Henrietta	6	"	"	"
Louisa	4	"	"	"

Names	Age	Nativity	Into the State	Occupation
David	2 mos.	"		
Scott, Mary	30	S. Carolina	15 years ago	Planting
Scott, Sam	20	"	15 " "	"
Scott, Charlotte	14	Georgia		Seamstress
Scott, Connecticut	9	"		"
Scott, Harriot	7	"		"
Fryer, Cesar	52	"		Planter
Fryer, Rachel	64	S. Carolina	52 years ago	Midwife
Nunes, [no first name]	23	"	While an infant	Planter
Nunes, Alexander	40	Savannah		"
Gaulphin, Frances	43	"		Housewifery
Nunes, Rose	75	"		"
Nunes, Robert	16	Burke County		Planting
Nunes, Genett	17	"		Seamstress
Dunson, Wm.	65	Virginia	20 years ago	Planter
Dunson, James	35	N. Carolina	20 " "	"
Dick	50	Virginia	25 years ago	"
Bush, Prince	75	N. Carolina	3 years ago	"
Williams, Joshua	65	"	20 years ago	"
Leah	55	Georgia		Housewifery
Coleman, Polly	20	S. Carolina	2 years ago	"
Coleman, Betsy	3	Georgia		
Hancock, Nero	30	"		Planter
Kelly, Nancy	29	S. Carolina	4 years ago	Housewifery
Kelley, Betsy	32	S. Carolina	12 years ago	
Kelley, Nancy	11	"	while an infant	Spinner
Kelley, Wm.	8	"		
Kelley, Sally	7	Georgia		
Clarke, Darcas	23	"		Planter
Clark, Jency	6	"		
Clarke, Alfred	3	"		
Clarke, Jim	2	"		
Jones, Dick	23	"		Planter
Scott, Polly	17	S. Carolina	— years ago	Spinner
Scott, Wm.	2 mo.			
Clarke, Milly	30	Virginia	while an infant	Planting
Clarke, Bob	23	Georgia		"
Molly	20	"		Housebusiness
Clarke, Fan	60	Virginia	25 years ago	"
Clarke, Jim	31	"	while an infant	Planting
Clarke, Elisha	17	Georgia		"
Clarke, Cynthia	15	"		Housebusiness
Jinny	80	"		"
Newsom, Moses	64	N. Carolina	14 years ago	Planting
Newsom, Penny	45	"	"	
Newsom, Ephraim	11	Georgia		
Newsom, Dread	9	"		
Newsom, Betsy	5	"		
Newsom, Moses	4	"		

## Georgia, Columbia County:

Names	Age	Nativity	Into the State	Occupation
McClendon, Henry & wife & children	62	N. Carolina	Not known	Farmer
McClendon, Rose	60	Georgia		Midwife
McClendon, Hezekiah [Keziah] & Hez.'s 3 children:	20	"		Weaver
McClendon, Aaron	5	"		
McClendon, Rosella	3	"		

Names  
 McClendon, C  
 Huling, James  
 Haynes, Frank  
 Mango, Simon  
 Going, William  
 Going, Sally  
 Going, Polly  
 Going, Wyatt  
 Going, Nancy  
 Going, Lucinda  
 Going, William  
 Going, Sally  
 Page, Addie  
 Tombs, Lucretia  
 Tombs, Burness  
 Tombs, Edward  
 Going, Agnes  
 Going, Patsy  
 Going, Thomas  
 Going, John  
 Going, Nancy  
 Mango, Albert  
 Day, Edmund  
 Miles, Cay  
 Miles, Peter  
 Evans, Miles  
 Going, Moses  
 Going, Elizabeth  
 Going, Sherman  
 Lyan, Joanna  
 Jones, William  
 Amy  
 Manzo, Joseph  
 Amy  
 Lamar, Betty  
 Nelly  
 Betty & her  
 Cretty, older  
 Fanny, middle  
 Ned, son  
 Pulaskis, son  
 William, son  
 Barney, Luc  
 Susan Ann  
 William Sam  
 Frank  
 Elias, son of

\*Chris N

Historical  
 Saint Land  
 District, m  
 Spanish, an  
 1. Joseph  
 Government  
 2. A brist  
 3. The m

Names	Age	Nativity	Into the State	Occupation
McClendon, Caty	1	"		
Huling, James	19	S. Carolina	15 years ago	
Haynes, Francis	32	Georgia		Farmer
Mango, Simon	60	N. Carolina		Farmer
Going, William	50	Virginia	1777	Mill-right
Going, Sally	52	Virginia	1790	Weaver
Going, Polly	25	Georgia		Weaver
Going, Wyat	28	Georgia		Blacksmith
Going, Nancey	23	Georgia		Weaver
Going, Lucinda	21	Georgia		Weaver
Going, William (son of Wm.)	19	Georgia		Farmer
Going, Sally	9	Georgia		
Page, Addeline	4	Georgia		
Tombs, Luzetta	15	Georgia		
Tombs, Burnetty	13	Georgia		
Tombs, Edward	11	Georgia		
Going, Agness	66	Virginia	1787	
Going, Patsey & her 2 children	34	Georgia		Weaver
Going, Thomas	4			
Going, John	2			
Going, Nancy	37	Georgia		Weaver
Mango, Abram	49	N. Carolina	1811	Farmer
Mango, Abram (son of Abram)	9	Georgia		
Day, Edmund	42	N. Carolina	20 years ago	Hatter
Miles, Cay	65	N. Carolina		Spinster
Miles, Peter	65	Virginia	unknown	
Evans, Miles	45	Virginia	1784	Weaver
Going, Moses	45	Virginia	1789	Farmer (tanner?)
Going, Elizabeth	3	Georgia		
Going, Sherwood	11	Georgia		
Lyan, Joannah	18	Georgia		
Jones, William	36	Georgia		Carpenter
Amy	50	Not known		Spinster
Manzo, Joseph	73	Virginia	1779	Farmer
Amy	60	S. Carolina	1779	Spinster
Lamar, Betty	49	Georgia		Baker
Nelly	33	Georgia		Spinster
Betty & her children:	not known	N. Carolina		Spinster
Cretty, oldest dtr.	19	Georgia		Spinster
Fanny, next dtr.	17	Georgia		Weaver
Ned, son	15	Georgia		Farmer
Pulaskis, son	2	Georgia		
William, son	2 mos.	Georgia		
Barney, Lucy	not known	Georgia		Spinster
Susan Ann	3	Georgia		
William Samuel	18 mos.	Georgia		
Frank	80	Supposedly came from Virginia		Farmer
Elias, son of Sally Crabb	12	Georgia		

### Notes and References

\*Chris Nordmann; 9004 Stonebridge, Saint Louis, MO 63117. Dr. Nordmann, a winner of the Louisiana Historical Association's Robert Brown Award of Excellence for a 1985 study of agricultural censuses of Saint Landry Parish, has recently completed a six-year study of free people of color in Alabama's Mobile District, reconstructing the lives of some three-thousand free nonwhites of Anglo-American, French, Spanish, and African origins. He is currently a professional genealogist in his native Saint Louis.

1. Joseph C. G. Kennedy, comp., *Population of the United States in 1860* (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1864), 594-604.

2. A briefer list, published 3 March 1819, gives her name as *Juda* Coleman.

3. The next annual list, published 29 April 1820, gives her name as *Keziah* rather than *Hezekiah*.